

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

*I express my heartiest gratitude to my supervisor and Head of Department **Prof. Ripu Sudan Singh** for all the motivation, intensive and rigorous guidance without which this work would not have been completed. He was always positive and motivated me to concentrate on the research. I feel greatly indebted to him.*

I acknowledge my sincere gratitude to Prof. Sartik Bagh, Prof. Shashikant Pandey, Dr. Siddhartha Mukerjee and Dr. Preety Choudhari for their advice and selfless cooperation. I am also thankful to the staff of University Library, Nehru Memorial Museum and Library New Delhi, IDSA Library, Allahabad Library, JNU Library, Delhi University Library, BHU Library and IIPA etc. I have benefitted from the academic and conducive environment of Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar University. Lastly, I would like to own full responsibility for any errors and omissions and commissions in this study.

In writing this thesis, I have tried to highlight various factors which helped shape political phenomenon in Egypt. The end of long drawn cold war and the collapse of one of the super powers i.e Soviet Union left immediate greater impact on the politics of Middle East. In the Middle East, Egypt always occupied a central place because of its location, rich history, intellectual fervour, its proximity with Israel and mature leadership. Today, Egypt is standing at a crossroad in which it has been placed in dilemma and the dynamics of politics is helping democracy to take a new shape and root in the society. For catching the moments and the rhythms of Egyptian politics I consulted various articles from several scholarly journals, primary sources and books published from time to time. I tried to get financial support to visit Egypt but it could not materialise. In spite of this shortcoming, I tried to keep eye through my continuous study on the events in the Middle East in general and Egyptian politics in particular. The advice of my supervisor, senior faculty members, friends and their persistent guidance encouraged and helped me to take the task of research work to a logical conclusion.

I am eternally grateful to the pillar of my strength my mother Smt. Ganga Devi and father Shri Lal Chandra Sonker. I am also extremely grateful my younger brother Mr. Sidhhartha Singh. I am also grateful my relative Sri Raj Kumar Sonker, Smt. Laxmi Devi, Shri Ravindra Kumar Sonker, Smt. Champa Devi, Shri Babu Chandra Sonker, Smt. Rajrani Devi, Anuradha Sonker, Riya Sonker, Saurabh Sonker, Sapna Sonker, Nannu, Tannu and Basu.

And Lastly, I owe my special and heartiest thanks to my friends Veer Kumar Rai, Rajiv Kumar Prajapati, Smt. Saroj Prajapati, Arvind Kumar, Anil Kumar, Chandra Shekhar Sahai, Anand Pratap Singh, Upendra Kumar, Rambachan Kumar, Shaifali Singh, Maya Bharti, Deepti Singh, Smt. Sangeeta Gupta, Arushi Gupta, Brijesh Tiwari, Swapnesh Mishra, Deepak Dubey, Mr. Subodh Kumar Shukla and Mrs Rinki Shukla who were always there with me.

Rohit Kumar